## INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE OLYMPIAD - 2023 Test Paper



## INSTRUCTIONS

1. Please DO NOT OPEN the contest booklet until the proctor has given permission to start.
2. There are 30 questions in this paper. Easy: 3 points for each correct answer. Medium: 4 points for each correct answer. Hard: 5 points for each correct answer. 1 point will be deducted for each incorrect answer, and no penalty for skipping a question.
3. There is only ONE correct answer to each question.
4. No electronic devices capable of storing and displaying visual information are allowed during the exam.
5. Use of calculator is strictly prohibited in the exam.
6. Fill your Name, Roll No., Grade and School Name in the answer sheet.
7. To mark your choice of answers by darkening the circles in the Answer Sheet, use an HB Pencil or a Blue/Black Ball Point Pen only.
8. Shade your answer clearly as per the example is shown below:

| CORRECT | INCORRECT |
| :---: | :---: |
| (A) (C) |  |

## SECTION - A (3 POINT PROBLEMS)

1. A car of mass 1000 kg accelerates on a straight, flat, horizontal road with an acceleration

$$
a=0.3 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{~s}^{-2}
$$

The driving force $F$ on the car is opposed by a resistive force of 500 N .


The net (resultant) force on the car is
(A) 200 N
(B) 300 N
(C) 500 N
(D) 800 N
2. A tennis ball of mass $m$ moving horizontally with speed $u$ strikes a vertical tennis racket. The ball bounces back with a horizontal speed $v$. The magnitude of the change in momentum of the ball is
(A) $m(u+v)$.
(B) $m(u-v)$.
(C) $m(v-u)$.
(D) zero.
3. Which species could be reduced to form $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ ?
(A) $\mathrm{N}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
(B) $\mathrm{NO}_{3}{ }^{-}$
(C) $\mathrm{HNO}_{2}$
(D) NO
4. Consider the overall reaction taking place in a voltaic cell.

$$
\mathrm{Ag}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{~s})+\mathrm{Zn}(\mathrm{~s})+\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{I}) \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{Ag}(\mathrm{~s})+\mathrm{Zn}(\mathrm{OH})_{2}(\mathrm{~s})
$$

Here, Zinc acts as
(A) The positive electrode and the oxidizing agent.
(B) The positive electrode and the reducing agent.
(C) The negative electrode and the oxidizing agent.
(D) The negative electrode and the reducing agent.
5. A car driving at a constant speed of $20 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$, heads straight to a mountain. The presses the car horn and receives an echo 2.4 seconds later. Calculate the distance between the car and the mountain when the driver pressed the horn. (Take the speed of sound in air to be $300 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ ).
(A) 336 m
(B) 384 m
(C) 672 m
(D) 768 m
6. A convex lens is making full image of an object. If half of the lens is covered by an opaque black paper, then
(A) Half image is not seen
(B) Full image is seen and of same intensity
(C) Half image of same intensity is seen
(D) Full image of decreased intensity is seen
7. Which is the most acidic oxide?
(A) $\mathrm{Cl}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
(B) $\mathrm{Cl}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$
(C) $\mathrm{Cl}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$
(D) $\mathrm{Cl}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{7}$
8. Which microscope helps in the study of molecular structure in solid state?
(A) Dark filed microscope
(B) Phase contrast microscope
(C) X-Ray microscope
(D) Compound microscope
9. Which technique is not used for studying metabolic processes?
(A) Autoradiography
(B) Electron microscopy
(C) Spectrophotometry
(D) Chromatography
10. What is not true for $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ?
(A) It has high latent heat of vaporisation
(B) High adhesion and cohesion forces
(C) High viscosity
(D) High specific heat

## SECTION - B (4 POINT PROBLEMS)

Based on the following statement choose the correct options in question number 11 to 14.
Statement: Three elements $X, Y$ and $Z$, are in the same period of the periodic table. The accompanying table gives some data concerning the elements and their oxides. One of the elements forms another oxide in addition to that listed.

| $\mathbf{X}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ <br> Appearance Oxide <br> white solid, $\mathrm{XO}_{2}$ | Shiny black solid <br> solid, YO |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | | Zilvery solid white yellow crystals |
| :--- |
| white solid, $\mathrm{ZO}_{3}$ |

Use the letters, $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z in answering the following questions.
11. Write the letters $X, Y$ and $Z$ in the order in which the elements appear in the period
(A) $Y, X, Z$
(B) $Y, Z, X$
(C) $X, Y, Z$
(D) $Z, X, Y$
12. To which groups do the elements belong?
(A) X is in group $\mathrm{II}, \mathrm{Y}$ is in group $\mathrm{IV}, \mathrm{Z}$ is in group VI
(B) $Z$ is in group $I I, X$ is in group $I V, Y$ is in group $V I$
(C) X is in group II, Z is in group $\mathrm{IV}, \mathrm{Y}$ is in group VI
(D) Y is in group $\mathrm{II}, \mathrm{X}$ is in group $\mathrm{IV}, \mathrm{Z}$ is in group VI
13. Where the formulae of the compounds which the elements would form with hydrogen
(A) $\mathrm{YH}_{2}, \mathrm{XH}_{4}, \mathrm{ZH}_{6}$
(B) $\mathrm{YH}_{2}, \mathrm{XH}_{4}, \mathrm{ZH}_{2}$
(C) $\mathrm{Y}_{2} \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{XH}_{4}, \mathrm{ZH}_{4}$
(D) $\mathrm{YH}_{2}, \mathrm{XH}_{2}, \mathrm{ZH}_{6}$
14. Which element would be the best conductor of electricity?
(A) Y
(B) X
(C) Z
(D) None
15. The diagram below shows the top view of a field separated into four sectors, $P, Q, R$, and $S$. A cart tied to three ropes is placed in the middle of the field. Three bull carts start to pull the ropes (with forces indicated in the diagram) at the same time. In which sector will the cart start to move initially?


Magnitude of forces
not drawn to scale
(A) Sector P
(B) Sector Q
(C) Sector R
(D) Sector S
16. An empty glass is inverted and lowered 20 cm into a trough of water, a trough of oil, a trough of mercury and a trough of iodine. Given that the densities of water, oil, mercury and iodine are $1000 \mathrm{~kg} \mathrm{~m}^{-3}, 800 \mathrm{~kg}$ $\mathrm{m}^{-3}, 13600 \mathrm{~kg} \mathrm{~m}^{-3}$ and $5000 \mathrm{~kg} \mathrm{~m}^{-3}$ respectively, in which liquid will the length of air column in the cup be the shortest?
(A) Water
(B) Oil

(C) Mercury
(D) Iodine
17. What is /are false regarding Astigmatism? Chose the correct option that follows:
(i) It is a defect in the eye or in a lens.
(ii) It is caused by a deviation from spherical curvature.
(iii) It results in regular plane images as light rays are prevented from meeting at a common focus.
(iv) It can be corrected by using concave lens only.
(A) (i) and (ii)
(B) (iii) and (iv)
(B) (ii) and (iii)
(D) (i) and (iii)
18. A metal block of mass 100 kg and of density $D=5000 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ is submerged in water of container A which is filled to its maximum capacity as shown. What mass of water will flow into vessel B?

(A) 100 kg
(B) 500 kg
(C) 20 kg
(D) 40 kg
19. A man moves in an open field such that after moving 10 m in a straight line, he makes a sharp turn of $60^{\circ}$ to his left. Find the total displacement of the man just after 7 such turns.
(A) 10 m
(B) 20 m
(C) 70 m
(D) 30 m
20. If 5 g of solute dissolve in 50 gm of water at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ then its solubility is
(A) 0 kg
(B) 250 g
(C) 10 g
(D) 100 g

## SECTION - C (5 POINT PROBLEMS)

21. Twenty-five electric bulbs are connected in series across a 220 V supply. After one bulb is fused the remaining 24 are connected again in series across the same supply. The illumination will be
(A) More with 25 bulbs than with 24
(B) More with 24 bulbs than with 25
(C) Equal in both the cases
(D) In the ratio $25^{2}: 24^{2}$
22. A girl of mass 50 kg is standing on pencil heels each of area of cross-section $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and an elephant of mass 5000 kg and foot area $250 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ each standing on the floor. What is the difference between the pressure exerted by the girl and the elephant?
(A) $20 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~Pa}$
(B) $10 \times 10^{4} \mathrm{~Pa}$
(C) $25 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~Pa}$
(D) $15 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~Pa}$
23. Study the Venn diagram and choose suitable option for $X$.
(A) Desert biome
(B) Tundra biome
(C) Deciduous biome
(D) Boreal biome

24. Ultrasound is emitted from a ship directly downwards into the water. The diagram below shows the duration for ultrasound to return to the receiver on the ship as the ship travels from point $X$ to point $Y$ along the surface of the water. At which position is the water deepest?
(A) A
(B) B
(C) C
(D) D

25. The circuit below is switched on and all three lamps light up. What would happen if a wire is connected across $X Y$ ?

Lamp 1
(A) Brighter
(B) Dimmer
(C) Off
(D) Same

26. A researcher has made following statements and graph on greenhouse effect.
"Greenhouse effect is rapidly increasing because of increase in concentration of carbon dioxide ".
In the given graph the increase in carbon dioxide concentration is shown. What could be $X$ corresponding to it?
I. Rate of photosynthesis in plants

II. pH of the oceans
III. Water level of ocean
IV. Average global temperature of earth
(A) I and III
(B) II and IV
(C) Only II
(D) Only IV
27. A plane mirror makes an angle of $30^{\circ}$ with horizontal. If a vertical ray strikes the mirror, find the angle between mirror, and reflected ray
(A) $30^{\circ}$
(B) $45^{\circ}$
(C) $60^{\circ}$
(D) $90^{\circ}$
28. The density of a gas $A$ is twice that of a gas $B$ at the same temperature. The molecular weight of gas $B$ is thrice that of $A$. The ratio of the pressures acting on $A$ and $B$ will be
(A) 1:6
(B) $7: 8$
(C) $2: 5$
(D) $1: 4$
29. For the reaction $A+2 B \rightarrow C, 6$ mole of $A$ and 10 mole of $B$ will produce -
(A) 5 mole of $C$
(B) 6 mole of $C$
(C) 4 mole of C
(D) 16 mole of $C$
30. A lady's 18 carat gold wedding ring has become discoloured with some minute drops of mercury from a broken thermometer. Which of the following treatments would restore it to its original condition?
(A) Place it in hot strong nitric acid
(B) Place it in cold dilute hydrochloric acid
(C) Heat it gently in a sand - bath
(D) Heat it in chlorine

